

# Active and Passive



# Active and Passive



The mouse frightened the elephant.

The elephant was frightened by the mouse.

What is the difference between these sentences?

Is there a slight difference in meaning?

# Active and Passive

The mouse frightened the elephant.  
In this sentence, the mouse is given more importance.

The elephant was frightened by the mouse.  
In this sentence, the elephant is given more importance.

When writing, think about what is important in your sentences. You can use **Passive** to change the impact or importance.

# Active and Passive

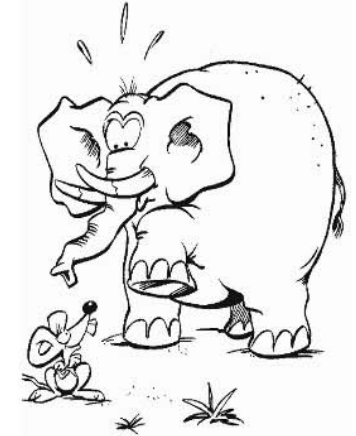


The **mouse** frightened the elephant.

In this sentence, the thing that is doing the action, (the mouse) comes **at the start** of the sentence.

This is an **Active** sentence.

# Active and Passive



The elephant was frightened by the mouse.

In this sentence, the thing that is doing the action, (the mouse) comes at the end of the sentence.

This is a **Passive** sentence.

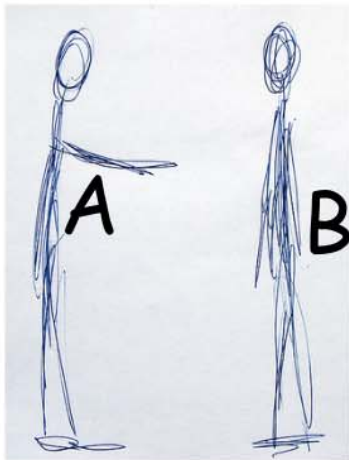
# Active and Passive

Discuss:

What is doing the action in these sentences?

- 1) The boy kicked the ball.
- 2) The teacher praised the class.
- 3) The food was eaten by the children.
- 4) The train was delayed by the rain.

Which are **Active** , which are **Passive** ?



# Active and Passive

Who did what, and to whom?

Choose 2 people to come to the front of the class.  
Person A must do something to B (no touching).

Make a sentence to describe what happens from A's point of view. (For example: **Josh waved at William**)

Now turn it around from B's point of view. (For example: **William was waved at by Josh**)

Choose different people, do this orally first, then try writing this on the whiteboards.